# Weekly Fish and Water Operations Outlook

6/3/2025 – 6/9/2025

## Water Project Operational Intent for Week

The D-1641 standards for CVP/SWP operations in June include X2 Delta Outflow requirements and water quality standards to protect the diversion of irrigation water from the Delta.

SWP and CVP exports are governed by SWRCB’s 0.35 E/I ratio and applicable OMR constraints under ESA.

## Biological Context

Water temperatures in the Delta are increasing. OMR shall not be more negative than –5,000 cfs, unless more restrictive OMR thresholds are triggered by other conditions.

## Forecasted Weather

Warm and dry conditions continue this week. Periodically breezy winds combined with low humidity result in Red Flag Warnings for the Northern and Central Sacramento Valley and Coastal Range.

## Tables

Table 1: Anticipated weekly operational ranges by tributary. Environmental and fish conditions are updated by respective watershed groups at varying intervals that may not coincide with the weekly range of Water Operations shown.\*

| Tributary/Division | Anticipated Weekly Ranges | Related Environmental and Fish Conditions |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Clear Creek | * Current Release: 800 cfs * Anticipated Weekly Range of Releases: 200 cfs to 800 cfs | * Adult spring-run Chinook Salmon are migrating to the creek. * Spring, fall, and late fall-run Chinook Salmon fry are rearing and emigrating. * *O. mykiss*/steelhead are emerging and migrating downstream. * (Updated 5/13/2025) |
| Sacramento River | * Shasta Storage: 4.143 MAF * Current Release: 8,500 cfs * Anticipated Weekly Range of Releases: 8,500 cfs. | * Spring-run Chinook adults are migrating upstream and holding. * Winter-run Chinook adults are beginning to spawn and have been holding in the system some months now. * Late fall-run Chinook fry are rearing and emigrating downstream. * Spring and Fall-run Chinook Salmon smolts are emigrating with hatchery released fall-run Chinook. * *O. mykiss*/steelhead eggs incubating and hatching and fry are rearing and emigrating. * White sturgeon are currently spawning and larvae are moving downstream. * Larval Green Sturgeon are hatching (as observed by USFWS) and redistributing from spawning and incubation areas in low numbers * (Updated 6/2/2025) |
| Feather River | * Oroville Storage: 3.418 MAF * Current Release: 2,100 cfs * Anticipated Weekly Range of Releases: 1,800 cfs to 3,000 cfs * Daily temperature maximum: 55 +/- 4 degrees F at Fish Hatchery | * Spring-run Chinook Salmon juveniles are migrating downstream. * Spring-run Chinook Salmon adults are migrating upstream and holding. * Fall-run Chinook Salmon juveniles are migrating downstream. * *O. mykiss* are emerging and migrating downstream. * Sturgeon have been detected in multiple locations throughout the river. White and Green Sturgeon are currently in spawning season. * (Updated 6/2/2025) |
| American River | * Folsom Storage: 914 TAF * Current Release: 2,500 cfs * Anticipated Weekly Range of Releases: 2,500 cfs | * Fall-run Chinook Salmon Fry are migrating downstream in low numbers. Most have already exited the system. * (Updated 6/2/2025) |
| Stanislaus River | * New Melones Storage: 1.912 MAF * Current Release: 1,700 cfs * Anticipated Range of Weekly Releases: 1,700 cfs | * Juvenile and adult *O. mykiss* are present. * *O. mykiss* are spawning and fry are emerging * Fall-run Chinook fry are migrating downstream. * (Updated 6/2/2025) |
| Delta | * Freeport: 13,000 to 17,000 cfs * Vernalis: 1,400 to 2,400 cfs * Delta Outflow index: 7,500 to 11,000 cfs * Combined Exports: 5,200 to 6,500 cfs * JPP: 2,700 to 3,200 cfs * CCF: 2,100 cfs to 3,300 cfs * Expected Daily OMR Index Values: -4,700 to –5,100 cfs * DCC Gates: Closed Monday through Thursday. Open Friday through Sunday * X2 = 73 km * Tides: Transition from Neap to Spring; First Quarter Moon on June 2, | * YOY Chinook Salmon are migrating through the Delta and exiting the system. * Adult Delta smelt were last detected by EDSM on 3/17/25 in the SDWSC. 20-mm survey has detected three larval Delta smelt in the SDWSC and Central and South Delta. The most recent detections were on 4/14/25. * A total of 124,946 individual adult Delta smelt were released in WY2025. So far, there have been 79 confirmed detections of cultured Delta smelt. * Cumulative adult Delta smelt salvage is 17. One larval Delta smelt was detected in larval sampling at TFCF on 4/16/25. * Larval white sturgeon have been detected in the Sacramento River and Miner Slough. * Larval longfin smelt have been detected in the Central and South Delta, the Sacramento River, Suisun Marsh, Suisun Bay, the Confluence, Carquinez Strait, and San Pablo Bay. * Juvenile longfin smelt have been detected in South and Central San Francisco Bay, San Pablo Bay, Suisun Marsh, and Suisun Bay. * Adult longfin smelt were last detected May 7 at Chipps Island. * Adult, juvenile, and larval LFS have been detected in salvage. Cumulative adult LFS salvage = 8 and cumulative juvenile LFS salvage = 204. * (Updated 6/2/2025) |

Table 2a-b: WY 2025 relevant Fish and Environmental Criteria and Status in 2024 Reclamation LTO Action Cumulative loss for the duration of 2024 Biological Opinion began upon signature of ROD, 12/19/2024.

Table 2a: WY 2025 Salmonid Current Loss and Delta Smelt Abiotic Conditions. Additional Real-Time OMR Restrictions and Performance Objectives (4.10.5.10.2, 4.10.5.10.3) and Onset of OMR Management (4.10.5.10.1). Genetic identification of salmon is not used in calculating loss, but results are included in the Assessment as they become available. \*

| Species/run | Threshold | Current Status | Weekly Trend | Updated |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Green sturgeon | WY 2025 salvage = 74 | WY 2025 salvage = 1 (1.3%) | Occasional salvage possible | 5/27/25 |
| Natural winter-run Chinook Salmon (JPE= 98,982) | Incidental Take Limit= 554  Annual thresholds  50%= 277 fish  75%= 415 fish  100%= 554 fish | Loss= 28.82 (5.2% of threshold)  7-day rolling sum as of 6/02/25 =0.00 | Salvage is unlikely in the upcoming week. | 6/2/25 |
| Natural Steelhead | 100% threshold = 3,000 | WY 2025 loss = 600 (20% of threshold) as of 6/02/25 | Salvage possible at reduced rates | 6/2/25 |
| Steelhead Weekly Loss Threshold | 7-day rolling sum of steelhead salvage exceeds loss of 120 fish | No exceedances – 7 day rolling sum as of 6/02/25 =2.72 | Salvage possible at reduced rates | 6/2/25 |
| Sacramento River Hatchery winter-run Chinook salmon (JPE= 135,342) | Annual thresholds  50%= 81 fish  75%= 122 fish  100%= 162 fish | Loss = 216.58 (133%)  50%= exceeded 3/18  75%= exceeded 3/19  100%= exceeded 3/22 | Salvage is unlikely in the upcoming week. | 4/15/25 |
| Battle Creek  Hatchery winter-run Chinook salmon | JPE = 2,868 | Loss = 0 (0%) | Released on 4/16/25. | 4/21/25 |
| Proposed Action Hatchery yearling spring-run Chinook salmon surrogates | See Table 3a | See Table 3a | See Table 3a | 4/7/25 |
| Delta Smelt | See Table 3b | See Table 3b | See Table 3b | 1/06/2025 |
| Longfin Smelt | See Table 3c | See Table 3c | See Table 3c | 1/06/2025 |

Table 3a-e: Relevant Water Year 2025 Fish Criteria and Status for Listed Fish under the SWP Long-Term Incidental Take Permit.

Table 3a: Chinook Salmon

| Action | Timeframe | Current Action Status | Threshold(s) | Current Relevant Data | Weekly Trend | Last  Updated | Comments |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Onset of OMR Management (8.3) | Jan. 1 - Jun. 30 | **In effect** | Begins January 1 or earlier if COA 8.3.1, COA 8.3.2, or COA 8.3.3 are in effect (see Table 3b) | N/A | N/A | 3/10/25 | N/A |
| Winter-run Annual Loss  (8.4.3) | July 1 - Jun. 30 | **In effect** | -Natural-origin Winter-run Loss Threshold: 0.5% of JPE (494.47)  -Hatchery-origin Winter-run Loss Threshold: 0.12% of JPE (162.41)  -Battle Creek Loss threshold: 0.12% of JPE (3.44) | Confirmed Genetic WR Annual Loss = 28.82  Hatchery origin Winter-run Loss =  216.58  Battle Creek Winter-run Loss = 0 | Unlikely to observe salvage of natural or hatchery- origin winter-run based on historical salvage. | 6/2/25 | 50%, 75%, and 100% of the LSNFH loss threshold was hit on 3/18/25, 3/19/25, and 3/22/25 respectively.  117,225 BY 2024 WR was released in Battle Creek on 4/16/25. |
| Natural-origin Winter-run Early Season Weekly Loss Thresholds  (8.2.1) | Nov. 1- Dec. 31 | Not in Effect | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2/4/25 | N/A |
| Natural-origin Winter-run Weekly Loss (8.4.4) | Jan 1 – June 30 | **In effect** | Thresholds based on Table 4, Column E of 2024 SWP ITP:  [Annual Loss Threshold (based on JPE surrogate) x 50% of Annual Loss Threshold x Winter-run in Delta (based on Column E)] | 4/2/25-6/30/25 Threshold: 0 | Based on salvage thru 6/1/25  7-day LAD loss: 0.00  Total loss of 7 day rolling sum (includes **genetically** confirmed): 0 | 6/2/25 | No LAD or Genetically confirmed Older Juvenile has been salvaged at Delta fish facility |
| Spring-run Protection Action and Surrogate Annual Loss  (8.4.5) | Natural-origin: Oct. – June 30  Hatchery-origin: Nov. 1 – June 30 | Natural- origin~~:~~ In effect  Hatchery-origin:  In effect | **Yearling spring run surrogates:**  Group 1**: 1,747.23** (0.25% of 698,892 fish released)  Group 2:  **193.39**  (0.25% of 77,355 fish released)  Group 3:  **186.10**  (0.25% of 74,725)  **YOY spring run surrogates:**  Group 1:  **1,191.85** (0.25% of 476,741)  Group 2:  **1,189.58** (0.25% of 475,831)  Group 3:  **1,260.76**  (0.25% of 504,304)  Group 4: **1,737.93** (0.25% of 695,170)  Group 5:  **940.31**  (0.25% of 376,122)  Group 6:  **920.22**  (0.25% of 368,085) | **Yearling spring-run Surrogates:**  Current Loss for Group #1 through 5/18/25: 1,050.61  (**60.13%** of the loss threshold)  Current Loss for Group #2 through 5/18/25:  72.52  (**37.50**% of the loss threshold)  Current Loss for Group #3 through 5/18/25: 43.33 (**23.28%** of the loss threshold)  **YOY Spring-run Surrogates:**  Current loss for FR YOY spring-run surrogate  Group 1:  16.56 (1.39 % of the loss threshold)  Current loss for FR YOY spring-run surrogate Group 2:  110.14 (9.26 **%** of the loss threshold)  Current loss FR YOY spring-run surrogate  Group 3: 0  Current loss CNFH YOY spring-run surrogate  Group 4: 0  Current loss FR YOY spring-run surrogate Group 5: 0  Current loss FR YOY spring-run surrogate Group 6: 0 | Unlikely to see salvage in the upcoming week | Yearling Group 1, 2 & 3 and YOY Group 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 updated through 6/1/25 salvage data for SWP and CVP. | No loss from any spring run surrogate group occurred last week. |

Table 3b: Delta Smelt

| Action | Timeframe | Current Action Status | Threshold(s) | Current Relevant Data | Weekly Trend | Last Updated | Comments |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| First Flush Action (8.3.1) | Dec. 1 – last day of February | Off ramped  Action triggered on Dec. 16, implemented from Dec. 19 through Jan 1, 2025 | - three-day Freeport (FPT) daily flow running avg>= 25,000 AND  [three-day Freeport turbidity running avg >=50 NTU OR Smelt Monitoring Team recommendation] | FPT 3-day avg.  Flow = Not relevant  Turbidity = Not relevant | N/A | 1/6/2025 |  |
| Adult Delta Smelt Entrainment Protection (“Turbidity Bridge Avoidance”) (8.3.2) | After IEWPP or Dec. 20 until 3-day average  temperatures at Jersey Point (SJJ) or Rio Vista (RVB) exceed 12 °C (53.6 °F) | Not active; offramped as of 2/25/25 | Occurs after the Integrated Early Winter Pulse protection or December 20 (whichever comes first) until 3-day average temperature offramp at Jersey Point (SJJ) or Rio Vista (RVB) > 12 °C (53.6 °F)  -OBI, OSJ, and HOL turbidity>12 FNU  -Vernalis flow >10,000 cfs (temporary offramp); <8,000 cfs (reinstated) | OSJ Turbidity = Not relevant  HOL Turbidity = Not relevant  OBI Turbidity = Not relevant  3-d SJJ temp = Not relevant  3-d RVB temp = Not relevant  Vernalis Flow = Not relevant |  | 2/25/25 |  |
| Larval and Juvenile Delta smelt Protection (8.4.1) | After Adult Delta smelt Entrainment Protection ends | Active as of 2/25/25.  Not triggered. | SLS/20mm Secchi depth for 12 south delta stations <= 1m  -Rio Vista flows >55,0000 cfs or Vernalis flows >8,000 cfs (temporary offramp); <40,000 cfs (Rio Vista) or <5,000 (Vernalis) action reinstated | Secchi depth = 141 cm  (20-mm Survey 6)  Rio Vista flows =9,200 cfs  Vernalis flows = 2,400 cfs |  | 6/1/25 |  |

Table 3c: Longfin Smelt

| Action | Timeframe | Current Action Status | Threshold(s) | Current Relevant Data | Weekly Trend | Last Updated | Comments |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Adult LFS Protection (8.3.3) | Dec. 1 - end of February | Not active | -Cum. salvage > (Age 1+ LFS Index/20) +1 = 181 fish | Cum LFS salvage greater than 60mm = Not relevant | No change expected | 3/17/25 |  |
| Larval and Juvenile Longfin Smelt Entrainment Protection (8.4.2) | Jan. 1 – Jun. 30 | Active; not triggered.  Triggered on 1/19 and 1/28. Implemented 1/20-1/26 | -7-day average QWEST < +1,500 cfs, AND LFS larvae or juveniles in most recent SLS or 20 mm survey at 809 & 812 > 50; OR cumulative salvage > 50 or 75% avg annual salvage 2009-present  -Rio Vista flows >55,0000 cfs or Vernalis flows >8,000 cfs (temporary offramp); <40,000 cfs (Rio Vista) or <5,000 (Vernalis) reinstated | 7-day average QWEST =  +2,100 cfs  Larval/juvenile (>20mm) 809 + 812 catch (20-mm 6) = 0  Cumulative juvenile (>20mm) salvage = 204  Rio Vista flows = 9,200cfs  Vernalis flows = 2,400 cfs |  | 6/2/25 |  |

Table 3d: White Sturgeon

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Action | Timeframe | Current Action Status | Threshold(s) | Current Relevant Data | Weekly Trend | Last Updated | Comments |
| White Sturgeon Entrainment Protection Action (8.4.7) | Year-round | Active; not triggered    Flow Conditions: Not met    Survey Conditions: **Met** | -YOY WS detected in one of the listed north or central Delta survey stations in the last 90 days    - Mean total exports for the last 90 days ≥ 14,296.76 + (-0.41)\*(90-day average Vernalis flow | YOY WS detections= 20-mm station 707 on 4/3/25  90-Day Avg Vernalis flows = 2,409 cfs  90-Day Avg Exports = 4,918 cfs | More YOY detections possible  Flow/ Exports conditions unlikely to meet criterion | 5/12/25 | Survey Conditions met until 7/2/2025  WY 2025 salvage = 4 |

Table 3e: OMR

| Action | Timeframe | Current Action Status | Threshold(s) | Current Relevant Data | Weekly Trend | Last Updated | Comments |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| OMR Storm Flex (8.5) | Start of OMR – Onramp of Larval and Juvenile DS Protection Action (8.4.1) or last day of February (whichever occurs first) | Off-ramped as of 2/25/25 | -Delta is in excess  -QWEST is > +1,500 cfs  -X2 is < 81 km  - Daily average turbidity at OSJ, HOL, and OBI are <12 FNU  -Higher level of outflow available for diversion due to storm flows  -Measurable amount of precipitation has occurred  -None of COA’s are controlling operations (8.2.1, 8.3.2, 8.3.3,, 8.4.2, 8.4.3, 8.4.4, 8.4.5, 8.4.7)  -Cumulative loss at CVP and SWP of yearling CNFH LFR Chinook salmon (as yearling CHNSR surrogates) is < 0.5% with any of the release groups | QWEST=Not relevant  X2 = Not relevant  Turbidity = Not relevant  No relevant salmon loss threshold exceedances (see Tables 2a & 3a)  No COA’s are controlling operations | N/A | 2/25/25 | N/A |
| End of OMR  Management (8.6) | Jun. 1 – Jun. 30 | In effect | Smelt:  -Daily mean water temperature at Clifton Court Forebay (CLC) is > or equal to 25 C for 3 consecutive days  Salmonids:  -Daily mean water temperature is > 22.2 C at Mossdale and Prisoners Point for 7 days (can be non-consecutive). | Smelt:  CLC temperatures (°C) 5/31-6/2: 23.5, 23.8, 23.6  N/A  Salmonids: 1 Day at Prisoners Point (6/1) | N/A | 6/2/2025 | N/A |
| Spring Outflow (COA 8.12.1) | April 1 – May 31 | Not in effect | Critical year: ratio of Vernalis flow to SWP and CVP combined exports shall be 1 to 1.  Dry year: ratio of Vernalis flow to SWP and CVP combined exports shall be 2 to 1.  **Below Normal year: ratio of Vernalis flow to SWP and CVP combined exports shall be 3 to 1.**  Above Normal/Wet year: ratio of Vernalis flow to SWP and CVP combined exports shall be 4 to 1 | High flow offramp (Delta Outflow greater than 44,500 cfs) was in effect from 4/1/25 - 4/9/25 | N/A | 4/22/25 | N/A |

Table 4: Fish monitoring gear efficiency and disruptions. Status Categories: [1] Active (ongoing sampling), [2] Partial Interruption (some sampling interruptions), [3] Interrupted (sampling fully suspended), [4] Not Active (sampling not scheduled)

| Monitoring survey | Region | Notes (as of 6/3/2025) | Status |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| SWP regular counts, CWT reading | Delta | Active | 1 |
| SWP larval sampling | Delta | Inactive since 5/30 | 4 |
| CVP regular counts, CWT reading | Delta | Active | 1 |
| CVP larval sampling | Delta | Inactive since 5/30 | 4 |
| Smelt Larval Survey | Delta | Not Active | 4 |
| LES | Delta | Not Active | 4 |
| 20mm Survey | Delta | Active | 1 |
| Fall Mid-water Trawl | Delta | Not Active | 4 |
| Summer Townet Survey | Delta | Active (as of 6/2/25) | 1 |
| Bay Study | Delta | Active | 1 |
| DJFMP- Chipps and Sacramento Trawls | Delta | Active | 1 |
| DJFMP- Seines | Delta | Active | 1 |
| EDSM | Delta | Not Active | 4 |
| EMP | Delta | Active | 1 |
| Mossdale | Delta | Active (CDFW) | 1 |
| USGS Flow monitoring | Delta | Active | 1 |
| Red Bluff Diversion Dam Rotary Screw Trap (RST) | Sacramento River | Active | 1 |
| Knights Landing RST | Sacramento River | Not Active | 4 |
| Tisdale RST | Sacramento River | Not Active | 4 |
| GCID RST | Sacramento River | Not Active | 4 |
| Mill Creek RST | Mill Creek | Active | 1 |
| Deer Creek RST | Deer Creek | Not Active | 4 |
| Yuba River (Hallwood) RST | Yuba River | Active | 1 |
| Butte Creek Carcass Surveys | Butte Creek | Not Active | 4 |
| Butte Creek RST | Butte Creek | Not Active | 4 |
| Redd dewatering and stranding surveys | Sacramento River | Active | 1 |
| Sacramento Carcass and Redd Surveys (winter-run Chinook Salmon) | Sacramento River | Active | 1 |
| Lower Sacramento RST | Sacramento River | Not Active | 4 |
| Feather River (upper DWR) RST | Sacramento River | Not Active | 4 |
| Feather River (lower CDFW) RST | Sacramento River | Active | 1 |
| Feather River Carcass Survey (fall-run Chinook Salmon) | Sacramento River | Not Active | 4 |
| Sonar, telemetry (sturgeon) | Feather River | Active | 1 |
| Egg mats (sturgeon) | Feather River | Active | 1 |
| SJRRP CDFW Field Monitoring | San Joaquin River | Active | 1 |
| SJRRP USFWS and USBR Field Monitoring | San Joaquin River | Active | 1 |
| Stanislaus Fish Weir | San Joaquin River | Active | 1 |
| Stanislaus River Carcass Survey (steelhead) | San Joaquin River | Active | 1 |
| American River Carcass Survey | Sacramento River | Not Active | 4 |

Preference (i.e., a y-intercept of 0.5)